Combat Mechanics

Combat Sequence

1. Declaration (one space at a time)

2. Deploy Special Assets

3. Consult Leadership

Withdrawal Pursuit Reinforce

 a leader may only be use leadership capabilities once in a side's Action Round

4. Determine Combat DRMs

(Die Roll Modifiers) by consulting Combat Modifiers Table below

5. Conduct Combat Fire

(simultaneously, unless suprised achieved)

6. Resolution

Winner? Losses (defender first) Leader counter attack? Retreat? Advance? Counterattack?

Combat Modifiers

+1: E: Superior Leadership

+1: E: Most elite step

+1: E: Most special assets

 -1: E: If a side has more than one camp or faction participating

+1: W: Kappel's Coffin

+1: A: if defender fails withdrawal

+1: D: successful reinforcement

+1: D: Defender in forest

+2: D: Defender in some Victory Cities A=attacker, D=defender, E=either, W=White

Add all CMs for each side Subtract lower from higher

If result is 0, no combat die roll modifier If result is 1, Higher side receives a +1 If result is 2, Higher side may take a +1 or assign a -1 to lower side If result is 3, higher side receives a +1, while lower side receives a -1

Army Combat Table

Friendly firing combat strength & resulting enemy loss factors

DIE	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	15	17+
1	-		1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
2	-	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5
3	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
									5		
5	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	8
									6		

Corps Combat Table

Friendly firing combat strength & resulting enemy loss factors



DIE	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7+
1	20-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
2	,	-	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	() () -	-	1	1	1	2	2	3
4		1	1	1	2	2	2	3
5	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4

+2 if clear space

Cancel Retreat? ---

Must have elite unit and at least two friendly steps.
Roll a die and consult table.

Column Shifts

1AL: Defender in Marsh, River, Mountain, Desert or Fortress
1AL: Attacker Limited Supply (note: Limited Supply occurs in winter)
2AL: Attacker Out of Supply
1DL: Defender Out of Supply
1DR: Defender in a Fortress

All shifts cumulative, except only one negarive shift from terrain Negative shifts occur if half or more of steps subject to that condition

Attacker subject to maximum of 2AL shift

Triggered Combat

If enemy forces find themselves in the same space, the side that triggered the combat (ex: a unit switched sides), must win the combat or it retreats one space. NO CMs or Column Shifts.

146	Result
1-3	Defender may cancel retreat: lose one additional step
4-5	Defender retreats
6	Defender retreats AND loses one additional step
	(maximum of +2 or -2)
	fortresses
	f mountain or swamp
· -1 i	f defending Cheka unit present
• -1 i	f attempting stack has a leader with a 4 leader rating
- 1.1	if side is augmently subject to be Fighting

+1 if enemy captured friendly home region VC this turn

Combat Surprise

Utlize one of two methods:

Special Assets

If attacker has more SAs, then: 1-4: Suprise achieved: fire first! 5: No surprise & eliminate attacker SA 6: Debacle! : Defender fires first

Cavalry

If no mud, defender in clear and attacker NOT subject to river crossing penalty...and attacker has more cavalry steps and a cavarly leader, then:
1-4: Suprise achieved: fire first!
5: No surprise and attacker loses cav step
6: Debale!: Defender fires first
DRMs: -1 if Wrangel or Budyenny attempts
-1 if attacker has a special asset deployed

Various Game Mechanics

ToCv2.3 May 20, 2020b



Turn Sequence

Political Phase (turns 1 > 9)

AC Placement

(one Political Card {PC} to each Political Box (PC))

PC/PB Resolution

IP/FCM Adjustment

(Influence Points/Faction

Control Marker)

Setup (setup Factions)

Action Phase

WHITE first...alternate playing AC (Action Cards) or taking Special Actions per number of APs indicated on turn chart

Logistics Phase

Major Power Withdrawal Attrition **Factions Conquered** WHITE Link-up? **VPs**

Auto Victory? 5 Home Vcs-35 VPs Replacements

Wrap UP

End In-Fighting?

Resolve Political Involvement

Tracks (PITs)

Resolve Far East

Resolve Greens/IAs

Check leaders

Bomb Moskva?

Peace with Poland?

	# of Britain, France & USA Factions WHITE Controlled						
Die Roll	1	2	3				
1	NYET	18	28				
2	18	1B 1R	2B 1R				
3	1B	28	3B 1R				
4	1B 1R	2B 1R	3B 2R				
5	1B 1R	2B 2R	3B 3R				
6	1B 2R	2B 3R	3B 4R				



1B = WHITE may push 1 FCM on FCT 1 box: BUT... not into or out of control. A FCM may be pushed more than one box.

1R = WHITE immediately gains 1 RS If Kolchak on map (and in supply) OR Tsar rescued (and in supply) FCT = Faction Control Table

S = Replacement Step

e Modifiers TSAR alive +1



AC R9 "Deal with the Devil" played as event +1 If WHITE controls 3 or more RED home VCs +1

If RED controls ANY Western Ally -1 If WHITE controlled CP when withdrew -1
If WHITE controls 2 or less RED home VCs -1

Strategic Redeployment and CV Maximum and type of forces 3 corps or 1 leader or 1 army 4 corps or 1 leader and army 5 corps or 1 leader, army and corps

Port Corruption Rell Result			
Kou			
1-5	No Effect		
6	-1 RS (the RS is lost)		
7+	-2 RS (the RS's are lost)		

Leaders

Multi-space attacks: No DR Capabilities below require rating.

If a "6" is rolled, then:

1-2: flip leader to backside 3-5: no effect a DR equal or less to leader 6: Death: remove from game ...and requires stacked with a friendly leader

> Withdrawal: retreat space(s) Pursuit: if a withdrawal, attacker may enter vacated space & gain a combat marker Reinforce: defender reinforces attacked space Counterattack: if defender inflicts more losses, may attack Exploitation: may advance a second space

Stacking Limits

Spaces: 3 units, no more than 2 armies Boxes: 5 units, no more than 3 armies No cost: Leaders, IGSR Train & info counters

When: Post move, combat retreat & advance

Replacements **Proceedures**

Card Value = Replacement Steps (RS). Some Political Cards generate RS. Corps steps cost 1/2, army steps cost 1 Reps run thru Resource Centers, which act like facuets, to particular spaces on rail lines or a home region VC.

Constraints

BOTH: *OPTIONAL: -1* If enemy controls all VCs in friendly home region

RED: If Trotsky or Lenin eliminated, DR: 1-2: -2 RS. 3-4: -1 RS. 5-6: No Effect -2 RS for each of Petrograd or Moskva enemy controlled

WHITE: -2 RS for each of Sevastopol or Omsk enemy controlled...some In-Fighting chits... RED controlled Central Powers: -2 RS... Port Corruption - if WHITE using a particular port as a Resource Center, DR to determine if RS lost

Bonus

BOTH: Capture enemy Home Region VC, 1 RS plus 1 IP placed on a Faction or a Political Influence Track... Control of Ukraine VC, 1 RS OPTIONAL: 1 RS if control all VCs in an enemy home region.

RED: Controlled Turkistan, 1 RS if RED can trace trainline to home region VC. . Levy.. 1st turn RED at war with Poland, DR = # of RS

WHITE: Controlled Western Allies... 1 RS per each controlled Britain, France, USA. Increases to 2 RS for USA & Britain if W#31 AC played. Tsar rescued: DR: 1-4: 1 RS, 5-6: No Effect ... Controlled Central Powers: 2 RS ... Rescued Tsar...DR 1-4: 1RS, 5-6: no effect

If Faction's home region VC friendly controlled, All Factions 1 RS, except Finland, Turkistan & Central Powers (2 RS)... Czech Legion (if control IGSR Train...DR: 1-3 adtl RS)...Ukraine (1 RS per each VC)...Poland 2 per VC, unless enemy adjacent to Warsaw (then 3 per VC)

WHITE In-Fighting

Siberian (2), Don Cossacks (2)

Siberian Cossacks (2), Baltic (1) Units may not attack. Leaders no capabilities

(note: may still move)

Corruption (1)

DR divided by 2, round down = lost RS

One Russia (3) DR equals # of RED IPs placed on Republics. Limit of 2 per Republic

Desertion (1)

If behind in VCs, determine random region (Don, Kuban, Urals Central & North). DR. divide by 2 round down. Eliminate that number of non elite steps.

No VC (1)

Capture an enemy VC or lose 4 VPs

-VC, -FCM (1)

Lose a VC and RED may shift 2 FCMs 1 space towards RED control (but not into control) No Effect (1) Chaos gods relent: no effect

RED In-Fighting

Trotsky (2), Stalin (2)

Only 1 space of that camp may be activated per Action Round. No reinforcements for that camp. If Trotskh In-Fighting, that Special Action may not be selected.

Accusation & Show Trial? (2) DR. 1-2 a trial (3-6 No Effect). Random leader

removed (Not Trotsky, Stalin or Lenin). No VP penalty. RED only subject to 3 rolls a game.

Bureaucracy (2) DR. Divide by 2, round down = lost RS.

Defeatism (2)

DR for each space after the first activated for combat in Action Round. 1-3: attack proceeds. 4-6: It does not

Desertion (1)

If behind in VCs, determine random region (Don, Kuban, Urals Central & North). DR. divide by 2 round down. Eliminate that number of non elite steps.

No VC (1)

Capture an enemy VC or lose 2 VPs

Heavy Hand (1)

During Logistics, roll a die. WHITE places that number of iPs on Republics (limit of 2 per)

NO ACT (1)

During Logistics, roll a die if RED behind in VCs 1-3 NE, 4-6: WHITE place 1 NO ACT on RED w/o ldr

No Effect (1)

Chaos gods relent: no effect